



# BIBLIOGRAPHIC FORMS

Information  
Bulletin #16

The following examples of bibliographic forms are based on *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 5th and 6th editions, by Kate L. Turabian. The call numbers are LB2369.T8 1987 and LB2369.T8 1996, and both can be found at the Main Library Reference Desk. These manuals should be consulted for further information and for types of bibliographic forms not given here. Note: Section 4.14 of the 1996 version states that underlining may be substituted for italics if italics are not available.

## **BOOKS:**

### **ONE AUTHOR**

FOOTNOTE                   <sup>1</sup> Douglas E. Comer, *Internet* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993), 19.

BIBLIOGRAPHY   Comer, Douglas E. *Internet*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993.

### **TWO AUTHORS**

FOOTNOTE                   <sup>2</sup> William Morris and Mary Morris, *Dictionary of Contemporary Usage*, 2d ed. (New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1985), 20.

BIBLIOGRAPHY   Morris, William and Mary Morris. *Dictionary of Contemporary Usage*, 2d ed. New York: Harper & Row, 1985.

### **THREE AUTHORS**

FOOTNOTE                   <sup>3</sup> Samuel Eliot Morison, Henry Steele Commager, and William E. Leuchtenburg, *The Growth of the American Republic*, 7th ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1980), 190-192.

BIBLIOGRAPHY   Morison, Samuel Eliot, Henry Steele Commager, and William E. Leuchtenburg. *The Growth of the American Republic*, 7th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

## NO AUTHOR

FOOTNOTE <sup>4</sup> *Directory of Research Grants, 1996* (Phoenix, AZ: The Oryx Press, 1996), 126.

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Directory of Research Grants, 1996*. Phoenix, AZ: The Oryx Press, 1996.

## ASSOCIATION OR INSTITUTION AS AUTHOR

FOOTNOTE <sup>5</sup> American Psychological Association, *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 4th ed. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1994), 101.

BIBLIOGRAPHY American Psychological Association. *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1994.

## EDITOR OR COMPILER

FOOTNOTE <sup>6</sup> Gita Siegman, ed., *World of Winners: A Current and Historical Perspective on Awards and Their Winners*, 2d ed. (Detroit, MI: Gale Research Inc., 1992), 54.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Siegman, Gita, ed. *World of Winners: A Current and Historical Perspective on Awards and Their Winners*, 2d ed. Detroit, MI: Gale Research Inc., 1992.

## EDITION OTHER THAN FIRST

FOOTNOTE <sup>7</sup> Burdette E. Bostwick, *Resume Writing: A Comprehensive How-To-Do-It Guide*, 3d ed. (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1985), 84-86.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Bostwick, Burdette E. *Resume Writing: A Comprehensive How-To-Do-It Guide*, 3d ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1985.

## SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT REFERENCES

When a work has already been cited in complete form, later references to it are made in shortened form. The abbreviation "ibid." is used to repeat references which follow one another without any intervening reference, even when several pages may separate the references.

FOOTNOTE <sup>8</sup> Douglas E. Comer, *Internet* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993), 19.

FOOTNOTE <sup>9</sup> *Ibid.*, 68.

When there are intervening references a shortened form is used. When there is only one work by an author, the following form is used:

FOOTNOTE <sup>10</sup> Comer, 97.

When more than one book by an author is cited the following form is used:

FOOTNOTE <sup>11</sup> Comer, *Internet*, 109.

### **ARTICLES:**

#### **ARTICLE IN A JOURNAL**

FOOTNOTE <sup>12</sup> Marilyn Lake, "Feminist History as National History: Writing the Political History of Women," *Australian Feminist Studies* 106 (April 1996): 158.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Lake, Marilyn. "Feminist History as National History: Writing the Political History of Women." *Australian Feminist Studies* 106 (April 1996): 154-169.

#### **ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE**

FOOTNOTE <sup>13</sup> Julian Gearing, "Royal Ties Revived," *Asiaweek*, 8 November 1996, 36.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Gearing, Julian. "Royal Ties Revived." *Asiaweek*, 8 November 1996, 36-37.

#### **ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE —NO AUTHOR**

FOOTNOTE <sup>14</sup> "Olympics: The Agony of Victory," *Time*, 11 November 1996, 26.

BIBLIOGRAPHY "Olympics: The Agony of Victory." *Time*, 11 November 1996, 26.

#### **ARTICLE IN A NEWSPAPER**

FOOTNOTE <sup>15</sup> "Stress Reigns Supreme on Eve of School Break." *Daily Iowan*, 2 December 1996, p. 1.

BIBLIOGRAPHY "Stress Reigns Supreme on Eve of School Break." *Daily Iowan*, 2 December

1996, p. 1.

### **SIGNED ARTICLE IN AN ENCYCLOPEDIA**

FOOTNOTE <sup>16</sup> *Social Science Encyclopedia* (1985), s.v. "Law," by Sally Falk Moore.

Author's name may be included as follows:

<sup>16</sup> Sally Falk Moore, "Law," in *Social Science Encyclopedia*, 1985.

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Social Science Encyclopedia*, (1985), s.v. "Law," by Sally Falk Moore.

### **UNSIGNED ARTICLE IN AN ENCYCLOPEDIA**

FOOTNOTE <sup>17</sup> *Chronicle of the Twentieth Century* (1987), s.v. "Petain Seizes Laval; Germans Free Him."

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Chronicle of the Twentieth Century* (1987), s.v. "Petain Seizes Laval; Germans Free Him."

### **CHAPTER FROM BOOK OF READINGS**

FOOTNOTE <sup>18</sup> John Stuart Mill, "Free Will, Man, and History," in *Readings in Philosophy*, ed. John Herman Randall, Justus Buchler and Evelyn Urban Shirk (New York: Barnes & Noble, 1946), 197.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Mill, John Stuart. "Free Will, Man, and History." In *Readings in Philosophy*, ed. Herman Randall, Justus Buchler and Evelyn Urban Shirk, 197-218. New York: Barnes & Noble, 1946.

### **CD-ROM**

FOOTNOTE <sup>19</sup> *Oxford English Dictionary*, 2d ed., s.v. "cross" [CD-ROM] (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992).

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Oxford English Dictionary*, 2d ed., s.v. "cross" CD-ROM. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

## ON-LINE DATABASE

FOOTNOTE <sup>20</sup> "Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome," in *MESH Vocabulary File* [database on-line] (Bethesda, Md.: National Library of Medicine, 1990, accessed 3 October 1990), identifier no. D000163, 49 lines.

BIBLIOGRAPHY "Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome." *MESH Vocabulary File*. Bethesda, Md.: National Library of Medicine, 1990. Database on-line. Identifier no. D000163, 49 lines.

## INTERNET/WORLD WIDE WEB

FOOTNOTE <sup>21</sup> John Bartlett, *Familiar Quotations* [book on-line] (Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1901, accessed 17 November 1996) ; Available at <http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/>; Internet.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Bartlett, John. *Familiar Quotations*. Boston, Mass: Little, Brown and Company, 1901. Book on-line. Available at <http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartleby/bartlett/>; Internet.

For further guidance on citing electronic sources consult the following publications or World Wide Web sites:

Becklehimer, Jeff. *How Do You Cite URLs in a Bibliography?* Available at <http://www.nrlssc.navy.mil/meta/bibliography.html>

Li, Xia. *Electronic Style: A Guide to Citing Electronic Information* (1993) located at the Law Library, the Chemistry Library Reference Desk, the Information Arcade, Hardin Library for the Health Sciences and the Main Library, PN 171.D37 L5 1993

*MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* (1995) located at the Main Library Reference Desk, LB 2369.G53 1995

*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (1994) located at the Main Library Reference Desk and Law Library Reference Desk, BF 76.7.P75 1994

Walker, Janice. *MLA Style Citations of Electronic Sources*. Available at <http://www.cas.usf.edu/english/walker/mla.html>

Western Connecticut State University Libraries. *Ready Reference Internet Resources: Writing and Style Guides*. Available at [http://www.wcsu.ctstateu.edu/library//rr\\_writing\\_style.html](http://www.wcsu.ctstateu.edu/library//rr_writing_style.html)